

# Local Program Logic Model Training Webinar

NATIONAL CASA/GAL WEBINAR SERIES

National CASA/GAL Performance Measurement & Evaluation

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Poll Exercise 1

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Plan backward .... Implement forward

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# FUNCTIONALITY

Why & when do we need a  
logic model?



We Need a Logic Model For...

# We Need a Logic Model To ...

- Create common understanding
  - Have a common vision
    - Build clarity around strategies
      - Have shared understanding of the objectives
        - Communicate goals effectively
          - Tell your story

# We Need a Logic Model for....

- Planning
  - Implementation
    - Evaluation
      - Making revisions
        - Planning Advocacy Work

# Purpose and practical application

Planning  
Implementation  
Evaluation  
Making revisions  
Advocacy

Have a Common Vision  
Build Clarity around strategies  
Share understanding of objectives  
Communicate goals effectively

*Tell Your Story*





# Definition



# What is a Logic Model

## A Logic model is AKA ...

- Theory of Change
  - Theory of action
    - Model of change
      - Program Matrix
        - Program theory
          - Conceptual map



A Logic Model is...

# A Logic Model is...

A graphic presentation  
used in planning,  
implementation,  
and evaluation  
of a program.

a Logic Model is...

A systematic representation

of the relationships among

resources,

activities,

and results.

A visual snapshot

of how a program

is supposed to work.

a Logic Model is...

The roadmap  
to achieve  
the desired  
change...





# Strategy

WHERE DOES THE  
LOGIC MODEL FIT IN  
THE PROCESS?



We use a logic model to



# Program Planning: Clarifying program Theory

1. Problem or Issue Statement
2. Community Needs/Assets
3. Assumptions
4. Strategies
5. Influential factors
6. Desired Results (Output, outcomes, Impact)



IF ---- THEN ASSUPMTIONS

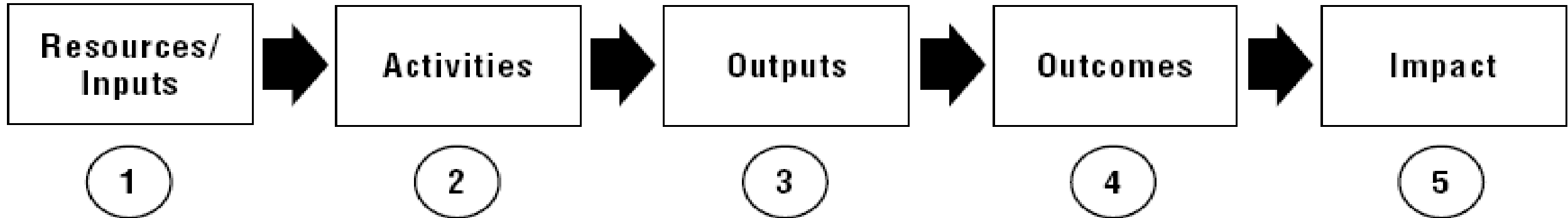
*Certain resources are needed to operate your program*

*If you have access to them, **then** you can use them to accomplish your planned activities*

*If you accomplish your planned activities, **then** you will hopefully deliver the amount of product and/or service that you intended*

*If you accomplish your planned activities to the extent you intended, **then** your participants will benefit in certain ways*

*If these benefits to participants are achieved, **then** certain changes in organizations, communities, or systems might be expected to occur*



*Your Planned Work*

*Your Intended Results*

# Structure



# Components of a Logic Model

## KEY COMPONENTS: DEFINITIONS & SEQUENCE



- Resources dedicated to or consumed by the project
- Usually a NOUN  
staff, facilities, money, time...

- What the project does with inputs to fulfill its mission
- Usually a GERUND  
a verb in its “-ing” form, such as assessing, enabling, reviewing...

- The volume of work accomplished by the project
- Usually a QUANTITY  
the number of projects, the number of case studies...

- Benefits or changes for participants during or after project activities
- Usually a CHANGE  
better projects, increased skills...

- The long term consequences of the intervention
- A fundamental CHANGE intended or unintended in a system or society

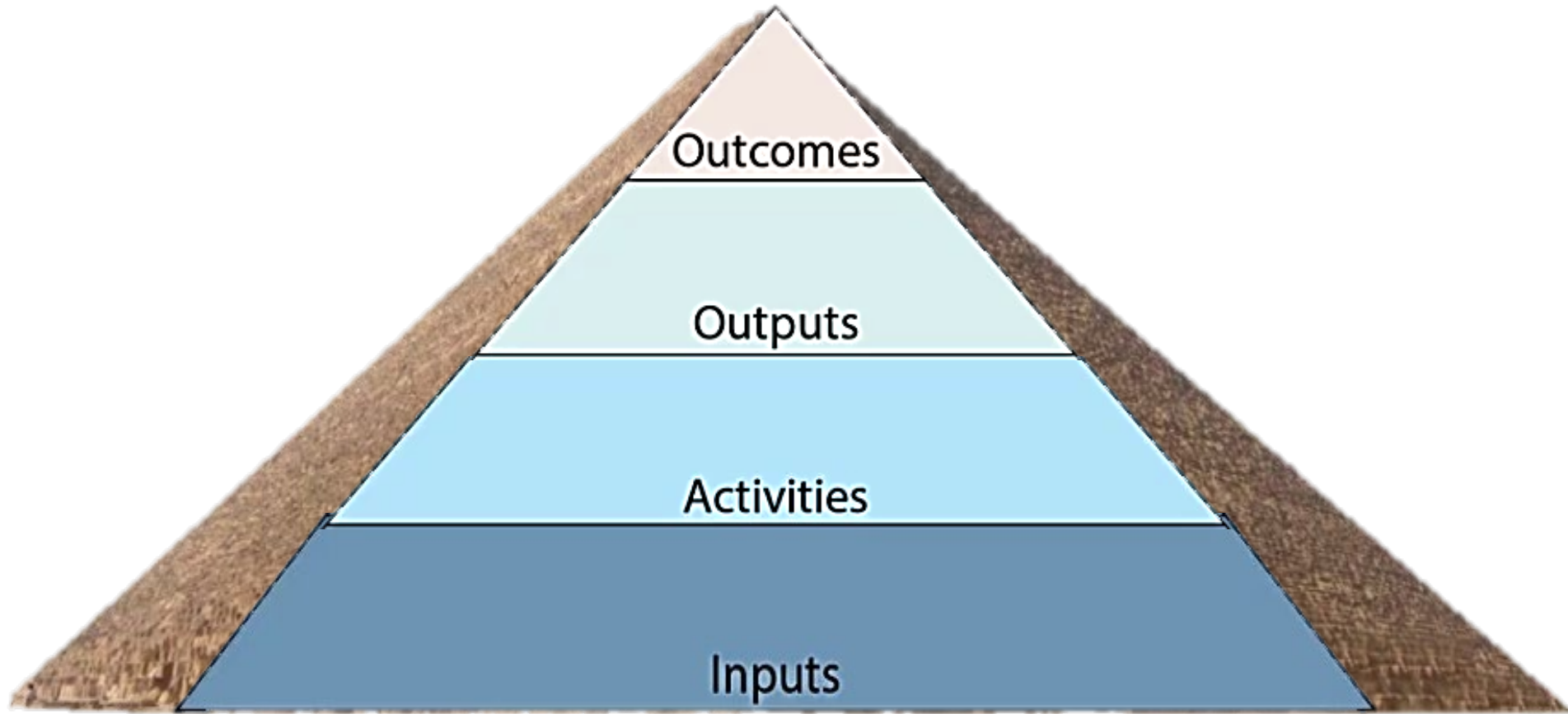
Your Planned Work

Your Intended Results

## There Is No *Best* Logic Model

- ✓ *There are several forms and shapes of logic models*
  - ✓ *You can choose the model that fits your program best and provides the information you need in the format that is most helpful*
    - ✓ *Like anything else, it takes practice to use logic models as effective program tools.*

# Basic structure of a logic model

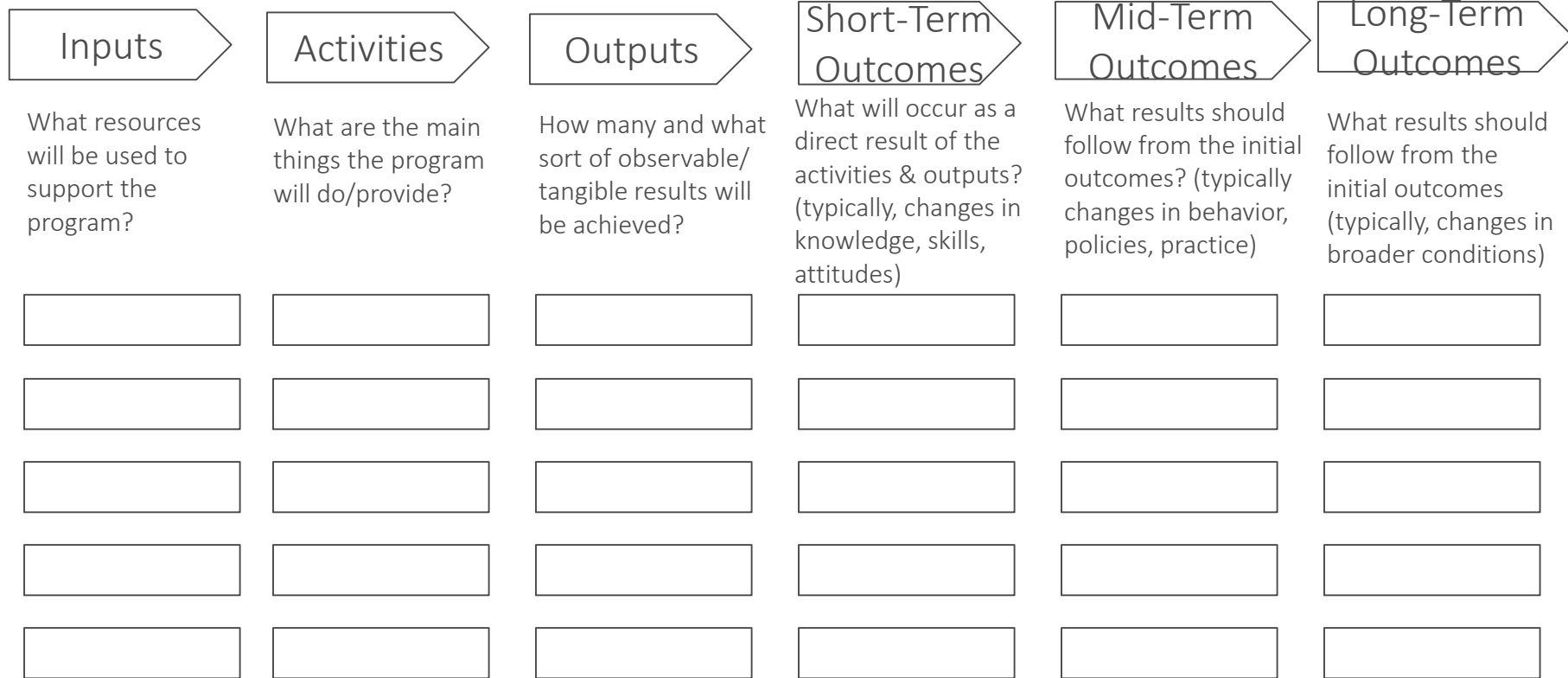




# LOGIC MODEL TEMPLATE # 1

<u>Needs Assessment Data</u>	<u>OVER ARCHING GOAL</u>		<u>Impact Statement</u>
	Title:		
Inputs	Activities	Outputs	Outcomes

# LOGIC MODEL TEMPLATE # 2



**Examples:**

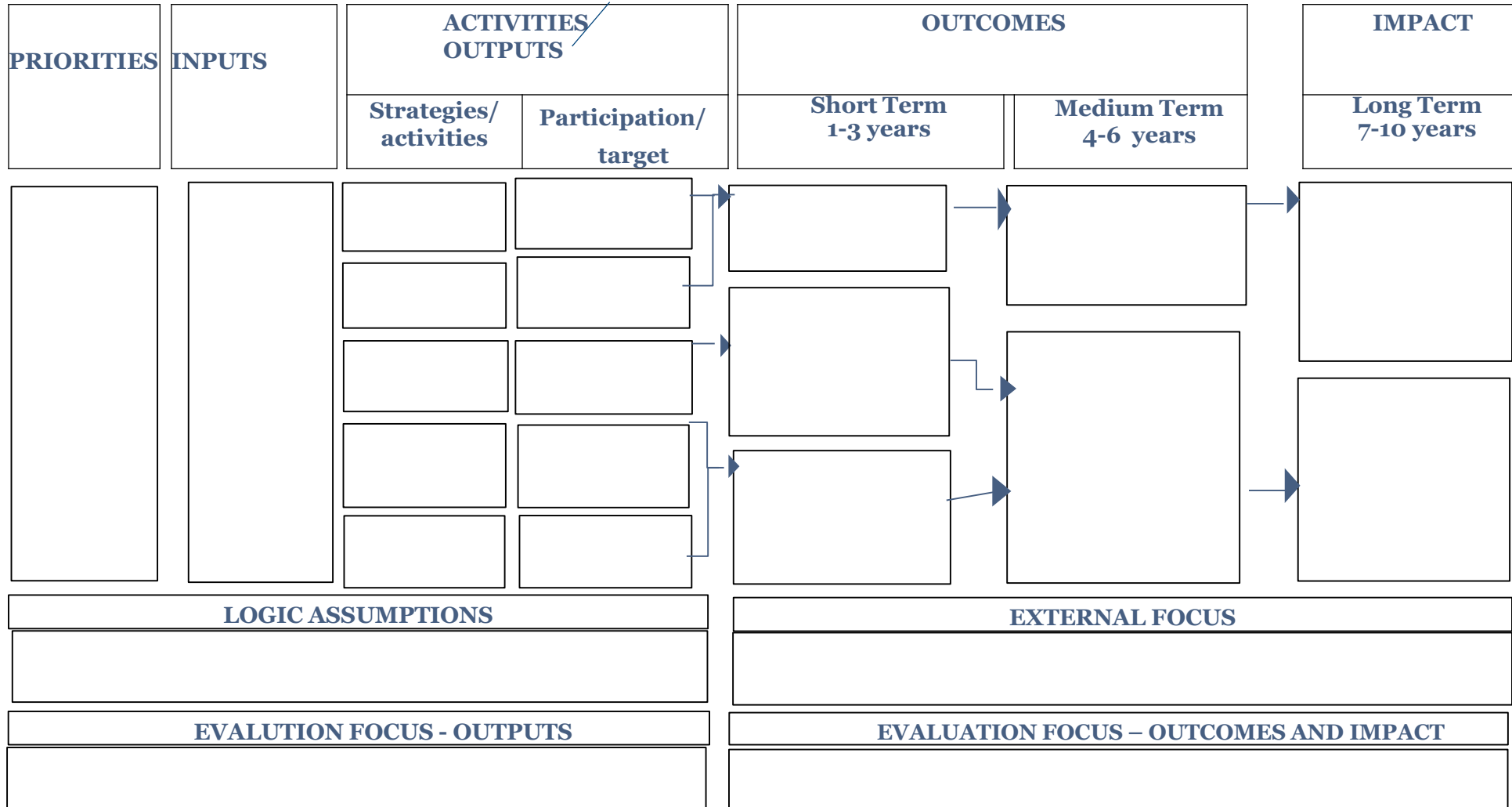
- |   |   |  |  |   |   |
|---|---|--|--|---|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Funding</li> <li>• Staff</li> <li>• Equipment</li> <li>• Advisory panel</li> <li>• Partners</li> <li>• In-kind contributions</li> <li>• Space</li> <li>• Technology</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Establish regional partnerships</li> <li>• Network development</li> <li>• Conduct workshops</li> <li>• Provide research/field experiences</li> <li>• Hold conference</li> <li>• Training</li> <li>• marketing</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• People engaged (volunteers, partners, stakeholders)</li> <li>• Training sessions offered</li> <li>• Persons trained</li> <li>• Best Practices</li> <li>• Certification standards established</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Volunteers sworn in</li> <li>• Community inquiries</li> <li>• Trainers improve their skills</li> <li>• Volunteer supervisors more engaged with volunteer advocates</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Improved retention</li> <li>• More effective advocacy approach</li> <li>• Increased number of children/youth served</li> <li>• Reduction in school dropout rate among youth</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Increased regional economic vitality</li> <li>• Increased diversity in the technical workforce</li> <li>• A more highly skilled and adaptable workforce</li> </ul> |
|---|---|--|--|---|---|

All parts of this document are editable/deletable. To import the final version into another program, (1) Select All, (2) Copy, and (3) Paste into the destination file.

# LOGIC MODEL TEMPLATE # 3

Title Logic Model  
(Enter Date Here)

Overarching Goal:



# Build a Logic Model

Plan Backward...  
Implement  
Forward



Component	Description
Impact	Describe what you expect to happen in 7-10 years as a result of your program
Outcomes	Identify Short-term and long-term outcome each activity is expected to achieve
outputs	Identify outputs you aim to produce by each activity
Activities	Describe each activity you plan to undertake in your program
Inputs/ Resources	Describe the resources available to support the implementation of the program

# Impact

Long-term outcomes - intended or unintended changes in conditions as a result of the change in actions:

Change in quality of life

# Outcomes describe the effect of the services/interventions on target population

**Intended results:** Benefits or changes that participants experience during or after project activities: behavior, knowledge, skills, status, level of functioning

- Short-term outcomes – immediate effects attributable to a program – 1-3 years
- Midterm outcomes – Changes in behavior and practice as a result of increased knowledge and awareness -3-5 years

**Outputs** *are indicators of how hard you're working to achieve the outcomes.*

***Outputs:*** The volume of work accomplished by the project, including types, levels and targets of services delivered by the program

- Number of training sessions held
  - Number of participant
  - Processes for program support
  - Standards
    - Best practices
    - Guidelines

**Products  
of  
program  
activities**



**Activities** are the interventions and events that take place to produce expected outcome

- Activities need 100% alignment with Outcomes

## *Activities*

- Network development
  - Advocacy
  - Training
  - Technical assistance
    - Marketing
    - Branding



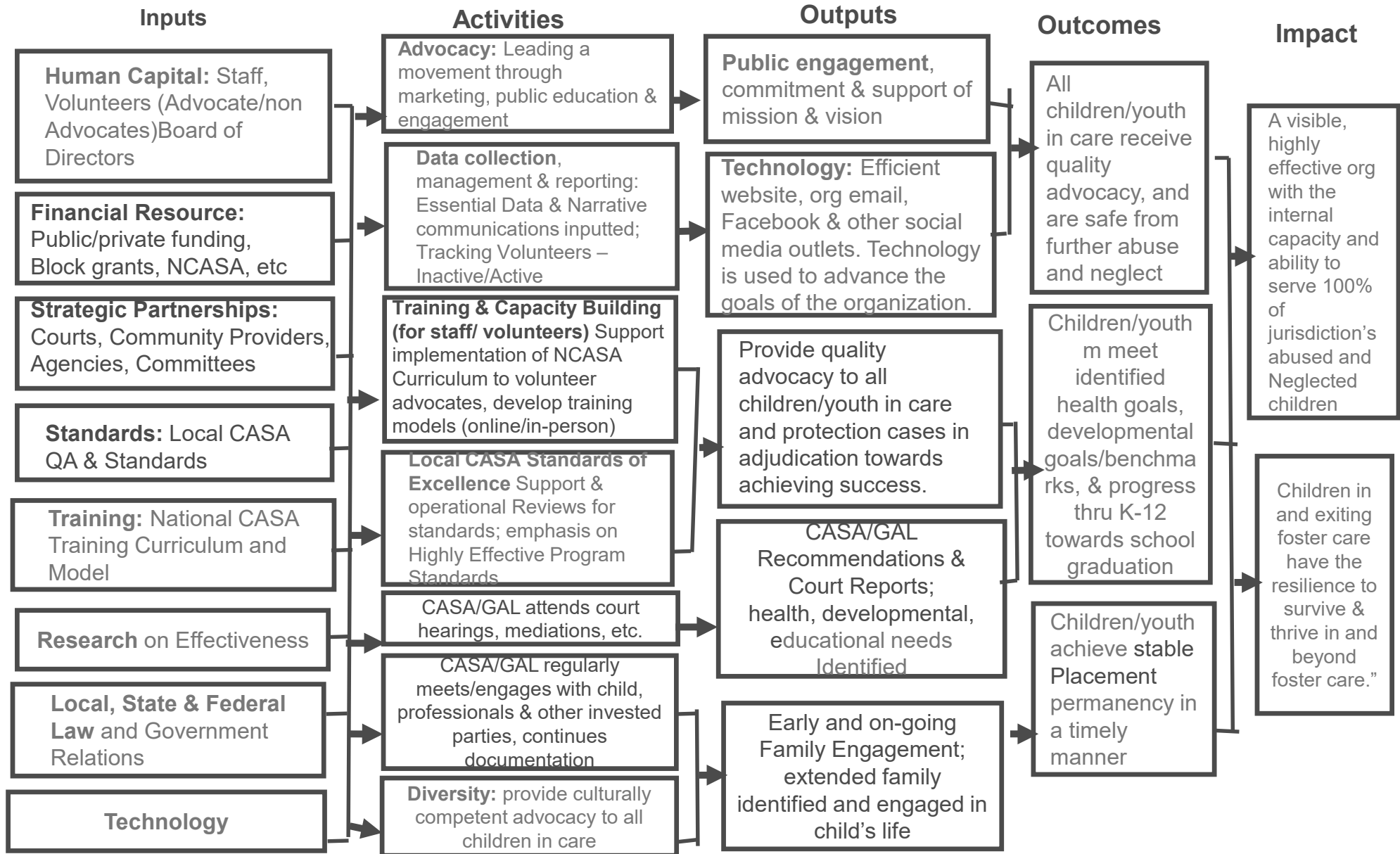
**Inputs** are the resources necessary to achieve the expected outcomes.

what it takes to implement & sustain a program

## Inputs/ Resources

- Funding
- Staff
  - Equipment
    - Expertise
    - Tools
    - Partnerships

# Sample Local Program Logic Model



# Resources...

W.K. Kellogg Foundation Logic Model Development Guide

<http://www.wkkf.org/resource-directory/resource/2006/02/wk-kellogg-foundation-logic-model-development-guide>

Innovation Network Logic Model Workbook

[http://www.innonet.org/client\\_docs/File/logicmodelworkbook.pdf](http://www.innonet.org/client_docs/File/logicmodelworkbook.pdf)

University of Wisconsin Extension: Program Development and Evaluation

<http://www.uwex.edu/ces/pdande/evaluation/evallogicmodel.html>

CDC Program Evaluation Resources: <http://www.cdc.gov/eval/resources/index.htm>

Measuring Program Outcomes: A Practical Approach (United Way)

Developing and Working with Program Logic Models (Bureau of Justice Assistance)

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# Upcoming Webinars

- Training of Facilitators in Seattle, Nov. 18-19 - [Register](#)
- November Grant Opportunities: Background Check & Professional Development Grant Opportunities, Nov. 18, 10:00-11:30 a.m. PT/1:00-2:30 p.m. ET – [Register](#)
- Branding Fundamentals: Executing a Change a Child’s Story Campaign, Nov. 22, 10:00-11:30 a.m. PT/1:00-2:30 p.m. ET – [Register](#)

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Thank You